

WASTE STREAM	2D24.2	MSSS Compartment 17
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SITE Sellafield

SITE OWNER Nuclear Decommissioning Authority

WASTE CUSTODIAN Sellafield Limited

WASTE TYPE ILW

WASTE VOLUMES

		Reported
Stocks:	At 1.4.2019.....	~474.0 m ³
Total future arisings:		0 m ³
Total waste volume:		474.0 m ³

Comment on volumes: There are no future arisings. Waste volume includes volume of swarf/sludge, miscellaneous beta/gamma and aggregate. Waste volumes are estimates derived from known fuel decanning campaigns and storage volumes.

Uncertainty factors on volumes:

Stock (upper):	x 1.5	Arisings (upper)	x
Stock (lower):	x 0.66	Arisings (lower)	x

WASTE SOURCE Wastes associated with Magnox fuel decanning and off-site processes (mainly CX) and their subsequent underwater storage.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

General description: The waste is debris from the process of decanning Magnox reactor fuel elements plus some Magnox waste contained in mild steel drums and tins from Chapelcross. Both have been stored under water since processing. The waste includes pieces of Magnox cans, fins and all other fuel element components, including fuel. Magnox components are corroded by the storage water, and partially converted to magnesium hydroxide as a fixed surface layer and a loose sludge. Fuel is similarly corroded to oxides of uranium. Mild steel cans may be partially corroded. Both Swarf and uranium from Magnox decanning, and Magnox and debris from miscellaneous processes (mainly from Chapelcross) have reacted with storage cover water to form corrosion products.

Physical components (%wt): Magnox swarf (22.52%), Magnox sludge (19.29%), Al/Al(OH)₃ (0%), U/UO₂/U₃O₈ (7.45%), MBGW (scrap, filters, cans, etc.) (4.72%), aggregate (limestone) (0%), water (44.82%), others (1.2%).

Sealed sources: The waste does not contain sealed sources.

Bulk density (t/m³): ~1.3

Comment on density: The density of the materials stored has a very wide range. That given includes water associated in the waste (i.e. not the cover water).

CHEMICAL COMPOSITION

General description and components (%wt): Magnox swarf (22.52%), Magnox sludge (19.29%), Al/Al(OH)₃ (0%), U/UO₂/U₃O₈ (7.45%), MBGW (scrap, filters, cans, etc.) (4.72%), aggregate (limestone) (0%), water (44.82%), others (1.2%).

Chemical state: Neutral

Chemical form of radionuclides:

- H-3: Present in elemental and reacted forms.
- C-14: Present in elemental and reacted forms.
- Cl-36: Present in elemental and reacted forms.
- Se-79: Present in elemental and reacted forms.
- Tc-99: Present in elemental and reacted forms.
- I-129: Present in elemental and reacted forms.
- Ra: Present in elemental forms
- Th: Present in elemental and reacted forms.
- U: Present in metallic and reacted forms (oxides and possibly hydride).
- Np: Present in elemental and reacted forms.
- Pu: Present in metallic and mixed oxide forms.

Metals and alloys (%wt): No significant quantities of sheet metal, although fabricated items are present, e.g. Chapelcross buckets, together with small quantities of miscellaneous items of decanner waste, such as HEPA filters are present. Pieces of Magnox metal are present.

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	Stainless steel.....	~0.05	Mainly SS316 and SS304.
	Other ferrous metals.....	~4.5	Carbon steels.
	Iron.....	NE	
	Aluminium.....	<0.01	
	Beryllium.....	NE	
	Cobalt.....	NE	
	Copper.....	NE	
	Lead.....	NE	
	Magnox/Magnesium.....	~22.5	Predominantly Magnox.
	Nickel.....	NE	
	Titanium.....	NE	
	Uranium.....	~7.5	
	Zinc.....	NE	
	Zircaloy/Zirconium.....	~0.05	
	Other metals.....	~0.07	
Organics (%wt):	The organic content of the waste is low.		
	Total cellulose.....	0	
	Paper, cotton.....		
	Wood.....		
	Halogenated plastics	~0.06	
	Total non-halogenated plastics.....	0	
	Condensation polymers.....		
	Others.....		
	Organic ion exchange materials....		
	Total rubber.....	NE	
	Halogenated rubber		
	Non-halogenated rubber.....		
	Hydrocarbons.....		
	Oil or grease	~0.01	
	Fuel.....	NE	
	Asphalt/Tarmac (cont.coal tar)...	NE	
	Asphalt/Tarmac (no coal tar)....	NE	
	Bitumen.....	NE	
	Others.....	NE	
	Other organics.....	0	
Other materials (%wt):	-		
	Inorganic ion exchange materials.	NE	
	Inorganic sludges and flocs.....	~19.3	
	Soil.....	NE	
	Brick/Stone/Rubble.....	0	
	Cementitious material.....	NE	
	Sand.....	NE	
	Glass/Ceramics.....	~0.46	

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	Graphite.....	0	
	Desiccants/Catalysts.....	NE	
	Asbestos.....	NE	
	Non/low friable.....		
	Moderately friable.....		
	Highly friable.....		
	Free aqueous liquids.....	~44.8	
	Free non-aqueous liquids.....	NE	
	Powder/Ash.....	NE	
Inorganic anions (%wt):	Hydroxide and carbonate present.		
	Fluoride.....	TR	
	Chloride.....	TR	
	Iodide.....	TR	
	Cyanide.....	NE	
	Carbonate.....	P	
	Nitrate.....	TR	
	Nitrite.....	TR	
	Phosphate.....	TR	
	Sulphate.....	TR	
	Sulphide.....	TR	
Materials of interest for waste acceptance criteria:	Combustible metals are magnesium and uranium. Uranium hydride may be present but not quantified. Paper filter media are present as putrescible waste.		
	Combustible metals.....	0	
	Low flash point liquids.....	0	
	Explosive materials.....	0	
	Phosphorus.....	0	
	Hydrides.....	P	Trace, passivated.
	Biological etc. materials.....	0	
	Biodegradable materials.....		
	Putrescible wastes.....	P	Cellulosics.
	Non-putrescible wastes.....	P	Organics - plastics and rubbers.
	Corrosive materials.....	0	
	Pyrophoric materials.....	P	
	Generating toxic gases.....	0	
	Reacting with water.....	P	<5%.
	Active particles.....	P	Radioactive sludges and solids.
	Soluble solids as bulk chemical compounds.....	P	Elemental and hydroxides, oxides and carbonates.
Hazardous substances / non hazardous pollutants:	Uranium and irradiated fuel components are present.		
	Acrylamide.....		
	Benzene.....	0	
	Chlorinated solvents.....		

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Formaldehyde.....		
Organometallics.....		
Phenol.....	0	
Styrene.....		
Tri-butyl phosphate.....	0	
Other organophosphates.....		
Vinyl chloride.....	P	
Arsenic.....	0	
Barium.....		
Boron.....	NE	Traces - elemental and borates.
Cadmium.....	0	
Caesium.....		
Selenium.....	0	
Chromium.....	P	In steels.
Molybdenum.....	P	In steels.
Thallium.....		
Tin.....	P	Traces.
Vanadium.....	P	In steels.
Mercury compounds.....		
Others.....	NE	
Electronic Electrical Equipment (EEE)		
EEE Type 1.....		
EEE Type 2.....		
EEE Type 3.....		
EEE Type 4.....		
EEE Type 5.....		

Complexing agents (%wt):	Not yet determined
EDTA.....	
DPTA.....	
NTA.....	
Polycarboxylic acids.....	
Other organic complexants.....	
Total complexing agents.....	

PACKAGING AND CONDITIONING

Conditioning method:	The waste will be retrieved from MSSS and stored in an unconditioned state for a period of 70 years. Following the period of storage it will be retrieved (from storage) and conditioned for ultimate disposal to the GDF.
Plant Name:	TBD
Location:	Sellafield
Plant startup date:	2070-2090
Total capacity (m ³ /y incoming waste):	-
Target start date for packaging this stream:	-

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Throughput for this stream (m³/y incoming waste): -

Other information: The plant has not yet been designed. Hence, throughputs & capacities cannot be quoted at this time.

Likely container type:	Container	Waste packaged (%vol)	Waste loading (m ³)	Payload (m ³)	Number of packages
	Sellafield enhanced 3m ³ box	100.0	0.940	2.15	505

Likely container type comment: 1 skip of retrieved waste (max 1,400 litres) in = 1 package out.

Range in container waste volume: There will be considerable variability in unconditioned waste volume per package due to variations in skip loading and content. The actual number of packages produced will be different to that reported in the table since the raw volumes reported include waste and compartment liquor. The actual number of packages produced is identified in the 2018 Sellafield Decommissioning Product and Secondary Waste Plan.

Other information on containers: Stainless Steel.

Likely conditioning matrix: BFS/OPC;PFA/OPC

Other information: -

Conditioned density (t/m³): ~2.0

Conditioned density comment: Density of conditioned waste will be fairly uniform.

Other information on conditioning: Waste matrix (as retrieved) will be in-filled with grout. A second pour of capping grout will be added. Void spaces between Skip wall and Box wall will be filled with grout.

Opportunities for alternative disposal routing: No

Treatment	Stream volume (%)	Comment
-	-	-

RADIOACTIVITY

Source: Irradiated fuel, fuel components residues from isotope handling operations

Uncertainty: Accuracy is generally good for fuel based residues, based on decanning records arisings and fuel carry over evaluations. For miscellaneous waste items, where records are incomplete, the accuracy is worse.

Definition of total alpha and total beta/gamma: FISPIN generates data for approximately 2500 radionuclides. Only a proportion of these are considered in the UK inventory for this waste stream.

Measurement of radioactivities: Isotopic specific activity (TBq/m³) is derived by dividing the estimated total activity of the isotope by the total volume of the waste. Calculation performed Feb 2019.

Other information: Short-lived daughters are included in the "other" beta/gamma activity.

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Nuclide	Mean radioactivity, TBq/m ³				Nuclide	Mean radioactivity, TBq/m ³			
	Waste at 1.4.2019	Bands and Code	Future arisings	Bands and Code		Waste at 1.4.2019	Bands and Code	Future arisings	Bands and Code
H 3	4.97E-07	AA 2			Gd 153	2.09E-17	AA 2		
Be 10	4.92E-07	AA 2			Ho 163	7.25E-11	AA 2		
C 14	7.11E-03	AA 2			Ho 166m	6.95E-07	AA 2		
Na 22					Tm 170	8.60E-32	AA 2		
Al 26					Tm 171	1.50E-09	AA 2		
Cl 36					Lu 174				
Ar 39					Lu 176				
Ar 42					Hf 178n				
K 40	1.92E-08	AA 2			Hf 182	1.56E-15	AA 2		
Ca 41	2.08E-04	AA 2			Pt 193				
Mn 53	5.88E-12	AA 2			Tl 204	8.74E-14	AA 2		
Mn 54					Pb 205				
Fe 55	2.34E-03	AB 2			Pb 210	4.71E-09	AA 2		
Co 60	1.92E-01	AA 2			Bi 208				
Ni 59	7.72E-03	AA 2			Bi 210m	1.87E-22	AA 2		
Ni 63	7.86E-01	AA 2			Po 210	4.59E-09	AA 2		
Zn 65					Ra 223	1.17E-07	AA 2		
Se 79	6.32E-05	AA 2			Ra 225	1.11E-10	AA 2		
Kr 81					Ra 226	1.20E-08	AA 2		
Kr 85	5.19E-01	AA 2			Ra 228				
Rb 87	3.55E-21	AA 2			Ac 227	4.59E-08	AA 2		
Sr 90	2.52E+01	AA 2			Th 227	4.52E-08	AA 2		
Zr 93	1.97E-03	AA 2			Th 228	2.19E-06	AA 2		
Nb 91					Th 229	1.11E-10	AA 2		
Nb 92	8.39E-15	AA 2			Th 230	1.03E-06	AA 2		
Nb 93m	1.74E-03	AA 2			Th 232	6.48E-13	AA 2		
Nb 94	1.15E-07	AA 2			Th 234	2.40E-03	AA 2		
Mo 93	4.87E-06	AB 2			Pa 231	8.02E-08	AA 2		
Tc 97					Pa 233	1.36E-04	AA 2		
Tc 99	1.61E-02	AA 2			U 232	2.13E-06	AA 2		
Ru 106	8.04E-08	AB 2			U 233	3.15E-08	AA 2		
Pd 107	1.18E-04	AA 2			U 234	2.13E-03	AA 2		
Ag 108m	1.80E-08	AA 2			U 235	5.71E-05	AA 2		
Ag 110m	1.14E-14	AA 2			U 236	2.56E-04	AA 2		
Cd 109	8.65E-16	AA 2			U 238	2.40E-03	AA 2		
Cd 113m	3.10E-14	AA 2			Np 237	1.37E-04	AA 2		
Sn 119m					Pu 236	2.28E-09	AA 2		
Sn 121m	1.93E-07	AA			Pu 238	3.75E-01	AA 2		
Sn 123					Pu 239	9.93E-01	AA 2		
Sn 126	8.65E-04	AA 2			Pu 240	1.18E+00	AA 2		
Sb 125	1.20E-03	AA 2			Pu 241	1.35E+01	AA 2		
Sb 126	1.21E-04	AA 2			Pu 242	7.30E-04	AA 2		
Te 125m	2.94E-04	AA 2			Am 241	3.29E+00	AA 2		
Te 127m					Am 242m	4.85E-03	AA 2		
I 129	3.52E-05	AA 2			Am 243	1.66E-03	AA 2		
Cs 134	2.44E-04	AA 2			Cm 242	3.98E-03	AA 2		
Cs 135	8.51E-04	AA 2			Cm 243	6.39E-04	AA 2		
Cs 137	3.80E+01	AA 2			Cm 244	8.46E-03	AA 2		
Ba 133	5.48E-10	AA 2			Cm 245	1.05E-06	AA 2		
La 137					Cm 246	7.84E-08	AA 2		
La 138	1.10E-13	AA 2			Cm 248				
Ce 144	3.01E-10	AA 2			Cf 249	6.06E-14	AA 2		
Pm 145					Cf 250	2.73E-14	AA 2		
Pm 147	1.30E-02	AA 2			Cf 251	5.57E-16	AA 2		
Sm 147					Cf 252	7.81E-18	AA 2		
Sm 151	3.50E-01	AA 2			Other a				
Eu 152	1.37E-03	AA 2			Other b/g				
Eu 154	8.72E-02	AA 2			Total a	5.84E+00	AB 2	0	
Eu 155	7.51E-03	AA 2			Total b/g	7.88E+01	AB 2	0	

Bands (Upper and Lower)

- A a factor of 1.5
- B a factor of 3
- C a factor of 10
- D a factor of 100
- E a factor of 1000

Note: Bands quantify uncertainty in mean radioactivity.

Code

- 1 Measured activity
- 2 Derived activity (best estimate)
- 3 Derived activity (upper limit)
- 4 Not present
- 5 Present but not significant
- 6 Likely to be present but not assessed
- 7 Present in significant quantities but not determined
- 8 Not expected to be present in significant quantity