

WASTE STREAM**3J19****Catalysts LLW****SITE** Dungeness B**SITE OWNER** EDFE NGL**WASTE CUSTODIAN** EDFE NGL**WASTE TYPE** LLW**WASTE VOLUMES**

Reported

Stocks: At 1.4.2019..... 1.1 m³Future arisings - 1.4.2019 - 31.3.2028..... 1.8 m³1.4.2028 - 31.3.2030..... 0.4 m³Total future arisings: 2.2 m³Total waste volume: 3.3 m³

Comment on volumes: Waste volumes will be variable depending on station operating conditions.

Uncertainty factors on Stock (upper): x 1.5 Arisings (upper) x 1.75

volumes: Stock (lower): x 0.5 Arisings (lower) x 0.25

WASTE SOURCE

Exhausted catalysts that have been used for the recombination of carbon monoxide within carbon dioxide reactor coolant.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

General description: Catalyst materials. Platinum or other noble metal(s) on alumina pellet base. The waste is in mild steel drums which have high density polythene liners. There are no large items in the waste which may require special handling.

Physical components (%wt): Catalyst (>80% wt). Steel drums, high density polythene liners (<10% wt) containing the waste.

Sealed sources: The waste does not contain sealed sources.

Bulk density (t/m³): 0.8

Comment on density: Density estimates from manufacturers information, plant volumes and loading weights.

CHEMICAL COMPOSITION

General description and components (%wt): Alumina-platinum catalyst (>80% wt), polythene liners (<10% wt). The platinum is in an "active" form deposited onto an alumina base granule.

Chemical state: Neutral

Chemical form of radionuclides: H-3: Incorporated into material
C-14: May be present as Graphite contamination
Cl-36: Not expected to be present in significant quantities
Se-79: Not expected to be present in significant quantities
Tc-99: Not expected to be present in significant quantities
I-129: Not expected to be present in significant quantities
Ra: Not expected to be present in significant quantities
Th: Not expected to be present in significant quantities
U: Not expected to be present in significant quantities
Np: Not expected to be present in significant quantities
Pu: Not expected to be present in significant quantities

Metals and alloys (%wt): -

Stainless steel..... NE

Other ferrous metals..... P

Iron..... 0

Aluminium..... NE

Beryllium..... NE

Cobalt..... NE

Copper..... NE

Lead..... TR

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	Magnox/Magnesium.....	0	
	Nickel.....	NE	
	Titanium.....	NE	
	Uranium.....	NE	
	Zinc.....	NE	
	Zircaloy/Zirconium.....	0	
	Other metals.....	~0.30	~0.3%wt Platinum on alumina.
Organics (%wt):	To be further assessed. High density polythene drum liners are present.		
	Total cellulosics.....	0	
	Paper, cotton.....	0	
	Wood.....	0	
	Halogenated plastics	0	
	Total non-halogenated plastics.....	<10.0	
	Condensation polymers.....	0	
	Others.....	<10.0	
	Organic ion exchange materials....	0	
	Total rubber.....	0	
	Halogenated rubber	0	
	Non-halogenated rubber.....	0	
	Hydrocarbons.....	0	
	Oil or grease		
	Fuel.....		
	Asphalt/Tarmac (cont.coal tar)...		
	Asphalt/Tarmac (no coal tar).....		
	Bitumen.....		
	Others.....		
	Other organics.....	NE	
Other materials (%wt):	Approximately 80wt% alumina base granule.		
	Inorganic ion exchange materials.	0	
	Inorganic sludges and flocs.....	0	
	Soil.....	0	
	Brick/Stone/Rubble.....	0	
	Cementitious material.....	0	
	Sand.....	0	
	Glass/Ceramics.....		
	Graphite.....	0	
	Desiccants/Catalysts.....	89.7	
	Asbestos.....	0	
	Non/low friable.....		
	Moderately friable.....		
	Highly friable.....		
	Free aqueous liquids.....	0	
	Free non-aqueous liquids.....	0	

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	Powder/Ash.....	0	
Inorganic anions (%wt):	None of the listed inorganic anions are expected to be present at greater than 10%.		
	Fluoride.....	<10.0	
	Chloride.....	<10.0	
	Iodide.....	<10.0	
	Cyanide.....	NE	
	Carbonate.....	<10.0	
	Nitrate.....	<10.0	
	Nitrite.....	NE	
	Phosphate.....	<10.0	
	Sulphate.....	<10.0	
	Sulphide.....	<10.0	
Materials of interest for waste acceptance criteria:	There are no materials identified in the waste likely to present a fire or other non-radiological hazard.		
	Combustible metals.....	0	
	Low flash point liquids.....	0	
	Explosive materials.....	0	
	Phosphorus.....	0	
	Hydrides.....	0	
	Biological etc. materials.....	0	
	Biodegradable materials.....	0	
	Putrescible wastes.....	0	
	Non-putrescible wastes.....	0	
	Corrosive materials.....	0	
	Pyrophoric materials.....	0	
	Generating toxic gases.....	0	
	Reacting with water.....	0	
	Active particles.....	0	not expected
	Soluble solids as bulk chemical compounds.....	0	
Hazardous substances / non hazardous pollutants:	-		
	Acrylamide.....	NE	
	Benzene.....	NE	
	Chlorinated solvents.....	NE	
	Formaldehyde.....	NE	
	Organometallics.....	NE	
	Phenol.....	NE	
	Styrene.....	NE	
	Tri-butyl phosphate.....	NE	
	Other organophosphates.....	NE	
	Vinyl chloride.....	NE	
	Arsenic.....	NE	

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Barium.....	NE
Boron.....	NE
Cadmium.....	NE
Caesium.....	NE
Selenium.....	NE
Chromium.....	NE
Molybdenum.....	NE
Thallium.....	NE
Tin.....	NE
Vanadium.....	NE
Mercury compounds.....	NE
Others.....	NE
Electronic Electrical Equipment (EEE)	
EEE Type 1.....	0
EEE Type 2.....	0
EEE Type 3.....	0
EEE Type 4.....	0
EEE Type 5.....	0
Complexing agents (%wt):	Not yet determined
EDTA.....	NE
DPTA.....	NE
NTA.....	NE
Polycarboxylic acids.....	NE
Other organic complexants.....	NE
Total complexing agents.....	NE

Expect only trace quantities, if any.

TREATMENT, PACKAGING AND DISPOSAL

Planned on-site / off-site treatment(s):

Treatment	On-site / Off site	Stream volume %
Low force compaction Supercompaction (HFC) Incineration Solidification Decontamination Metal treatment Size reduction Decay storage Recycling / reuse Other / various None	Off-site	100.0

Comment on planned treatments:

It is possible that the catalyst may require treatment to allow it to be disposed of as LLW. The catalyst will be encapsulated prior to disposal at the LLWR. However, trials are ongoing to consider a change in strategy to wash and incinerate.

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Disposal Route	Stream volume %
Expected to be consigned to the LLW Repository Expected to be consigned to a Landfill Facility Expected to be consigned to an On-Site Disposal Facility Expected to be consigned to an Incineration Facility Expected to be consigned to a Metal Treatment Facility Expected to be consigned as Out of Scope Expected to be recycled / reused Disposal route not known	100.0

Upcoming (2019/20-2021/22) Waste Routing (if expected to change from above):

Disposal Route	Stream volume %		
	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22
Expected to be consigned to the LLW Repository Expected to be consigned to a Landfill Facility Expected to be consigned to an On-Site Disposal Facility Expected to be consigned to an Incineration Facility Expected to be consigned to a Metal Treatment Facility Expected to be consigned as Out of Scope Expected to be recycled / reused Disposal route not known			

Waste Packaging for Disposal:

Container	Stream volume %	Waste loading m ³	Number of packages
1/3 Height IP-1 ISO 2/3 Height IP-2 ISO 1/2 Height WAMAC IP-2 ISO 1/2 Height IP-2 Disposal/Re-usable ISO 2m box (no shielding) 4m box (no shielding) Other	100.0	~9.1	< 1

Other information: A conditioning factor of approximately 1.62 is assumed.

Waste Planned for Disposal at the LLW Repository:

Container voidage: -

Waste Characterisation Form (WCH): The waste meets the LLWR's Waste Acceptance Criteria (WAC).
The waste does not have a current WCH.

Waste consigned for disposal to LLWR in year of generation: No. Waste quantities are small and arisings usually occur at the same time as desiccants are changed. A processing campaign will only occur when there is sufficient material accumulated.

Potential for the waste to contain discrete items: No

Non-Containerised Waste for In-Vault Grouting: (Not applicable to this waste stream)

Stream volume (%): -

Waste stream variation: -

Bounding cuboidal volume:

Inaccessible voidage: -

Other information: -

RADIOACTIVITY

Source:	Contamination by tritiated water and activation products will be the main sources of activity.
Uncertainty:	Specific activity is a function of operating history. The values given are indicative of the activities that may be expected.
Definition of total alpha and total beta/gamma:	Where totals are shown on the table of radionuclide activities they are the sums of the listed alpha or beta/gamma emitting radionuclides plus 'other alpha' or 'other beta/gamma'.
Measurement of radioactivities:	Theoretical assessments.
Other information:	The degree of contamination of the materials may need further assessment. Other beta/gamma nuclides of arisings and stocks (in TBq/m ³) include Cr51 (1E-7, 1E-31), Co58 (3E-8, 2E-17) and Ta182 (4E-8, 7E-14).

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Nuclide	Mean radioactivity, TBq/m ³				Nuclide	Mean radioactivity, TBq/m ³			
	Waste at 1.4.2019	Bands and Code	Future arisings	Bands and Code		Waste at 1.4.2019	Bands and Code	Future arisings	Bands and Code
H 3	7E-04	CC 2	1E-03	CC 2	Gd 153				
Be 10		8		8	Ho 163				
C 14		8		8	Ho 166m				
Na 22		4		4	Tm 170				
Al 26		4		4	Tm 171				
Cl 36		8		8	Lu 174				
Ar 39					Lu 176				
Ar 42					Hf 178n				
K 40					Hf 182				
Ca 41		8		8	Pt 193				
Mn 53					Tl 204				
Mn 54	4E-09	CC 2	4E-07	CC 2	Pb 205				
Fe 55	1E-07	CC 2	6E-07	CC 2	Pb 210	8			8
Co 60	1E-07	CC 2	3E-07	CC 2	Bi 208				
Ni 59				6	Bi 210m				
Ni 63	3E-07	CC 2	3E-07	CC 2	Po 210	8			8
Zn 65		8		8	Ra 223				
Se 79		8		8	Ra 225				
Kr 81					Ra 226	8			8
Kr 85					Ra 228				
Rb 87					Ac 227				
Sr 90		8		8	Th 227				
Zr 93		8		8	Th 228				
Nb 91					Th 229	8			8
Nb 92					Th 230	8			8
Nb 93m		8		8	Th 232	8			8
Nb 94		8		8	Th 234				
Mo 93		8		8	Pa 231	8			8
Tc 97					Pa 233				
Tc 99		8		8	U 232				
Ru 106		8		8	U 233	8			8
Pd 107		8		8	U 234	8			8
Ag 108m		8		8	U 235	8			8
Ag 110m					U 236	8			8
Cd 109					U 238	8			8
Cd 113m					Np 237	8			8
Sn 119m					Pu 236				
Sn 121m		8		8	Pu 238	8			8
Sn 123					Pu 239	8			8
Sn 126		8		8	Pu 240	8			8
Sb 125					Pu 241	8			8
Sb 126					Pu 242	8			8
Te 125m					Am 241	8			8
Te 127m					Am 242m	8			8
I 129		8		8	Am 243	8			8
Cs 134		8		8	Cm 242	8			8
Cs 135		8		8	Cm 243	8			8
Cs 137		6		6	Cm 244	8			8
Ba 133					Cm 245	8			8
La 137					Cm 246	8			8
La 138					Cm 248				
Ce 144		8		8	Cf 249				
Pm 145					Cf 250				
Pm 147				8	Cf 251				
Sm 147					Cf 252				
Sm 151		8		8	Other a				8
Eu 152		8		8	Other b/g	6.78E-14	CC 2	2E-07	CC 2
Eu 154		8		8	Total a	<1E-09	8	<1E-09	8
Eu 155		8		8	Total b/g	7.01E-04	CC 2	1.00E-03	CC 2

Bands (Upper and Lower)

- A a factor of 1.5
- B a factor of 3
- C a factor of 10
- D a factor of 100
- E a factor of 1000

Note: Bands quantify uncertainty in mean radioactivity.

Code

- 1 Measured activity
- 2 Derived activity (best estimate)
- 3 Derived activity (upper limit)
- 4 Not present
- 5 Present but not significant
- 6 Likely to be present but not assessed
- 7 Present in significant quantities but not determined
- 8 Not expected to be present in significant quantity