

WASTE STREAM	3L11	Dry Fuel Route LLW
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SITE Heysham 1

SITE OWNER EDFE NGL

WASTE CUSTODIAN EDFE NGL

WASTE TYPE LLW

WASTE VOLUMES

		Reported
Stocks:	At 1.4.2019.....	13.3 m ³
Future arisings -	1.4.2019 - 31.3.2023.....	12.0 m ³
	1.4.2023 - 31.3.2024.....	3.5 m ³
	1.4.2024 - 31.3.2025.....	13.8 m ³
	1.4.2025 - 31.3.2026.....	15.4 m ³
	1.4.2026 - 31.3.2027.....	17.3 m ³
	1.4.2027 - 31.3.2028.....	12.2 m ³
Total future arisings:		74.2 m ³
Total waste volume:		87.5 m ³

Comment on volumes: Waste volumes will be variable depending on station operating conditions.

Uncertainty factors on volumes: Stock (upper): x 1.25 Arisings (upper) x 1.5
 Stock (lower): x 0.75 Arisings (lower) x 0.5

WASTE SOURCE General trash from reactor internals and fuel route areas.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

General description: Hard and soft trash.

Physical components (%wt): Metal (47%), Plastic/Rubber (35%), and other material such as organics and a small amount of concrete and wood.

Sealed sources: The waste does not contain sealed sources.

Bulk density (t/m³): ~0.5

Comment on density: Density based on conditioned volume in WCF.

CHEMICAL COMPOSITION

General description and components (%wt): Metal (47%), Plastic/Rubber (35%), and other material such as organics and a small amount of concrete and wood.

Chemical state: Neutral

Chemical form of radionuclides: H-3: Diffused into materials
 C-14: Contamination by activated graphite, some from activation of metal components
 Cl-36: Not Assessed
 Se-79: Not expected to be significant
 Tc-99: Not expected to be significant
 I-129: Not Assessed
 Ra: Not expected to be significant
 Th: Not expected to be significant
 U: Not Assessed
 Np: Not expected to be significant
 Pu: Not Assessed

Metals and alloys (%wt): Metal thicknesses will be variable.
 Stainless steel..... ~20.0
 Other ferrous metals..... ~27.0
 Iron..... NE
 Aluminium..... NE
 Beryllium..... NE
 Cobalt..... NE
 Copper..... NE

WASTE STREAM**3L11****Dry Fuel Route LLW**

Lead..... NE
 Magnox/Magnesium..... NE
 Nickel..... NE
 Titanium..... NE
 Uranium..... NE
 Zinc..... NE
 Zircaloy/Zirconium..... NE
 Other metals..... NE

Organics (%wt):

The waste contains non-halogenated plastic as polythene. Percentages of halogenated plastics and rubber are not yet determined.

Total cellulose..... ~17.0
 Paper, cotton..... ~14.0
 Wood..... ~3.0
 Halogenated plastics NE
 Total non-halogenated plastics..... ~32.0
 Condensation polymers..... NE
 Others..... ~32.0
 Organic ion exchange materials.... 0
 Total rubber..... ~3.0
 Halogenated rubber NE
 Non-halogenated rubber..... ~3.0
 Hydrocarbons..... NE
 Oil or grease
 Fuel.....
 Asphalt/Tarmac (cont.coal tar)...
 Asphalt/Tarmac (no coal tar)....
 Bitumen.....
 Others.....
 Other organics..... NE

Other materials (%wt):

-
 Inorganic ion exchange materials. 0
 Inorganic sludges and flocs..... 0
 Soil..... 0
 Brick/Stone/Rubble..... 0
 Cementitious material..... ~1.0
 Sand..... 0
 Glass/Ceramics..... 0
 Graphite..... 0
 Desiccants/Catalysts..... 0
 Asbestos..... 0
 Non/low friable.....
 Moderately friable.....
 Highly friable.....

WASTE STREAM**3L11****Dry Fuel Route LLW**

	Free aqueous liquids.....	0	
	Free non-aqueous liquids.....	0	
	Powder/Ash.....	0	
Inorganic anions (%wt):	Not estimated.		
	Fluoride.....	NE	
	Chloride.....	NE	
	Iodide.....	NE	
	Cyanide.....	NE	
	Carbonate.....	NE	
	Nitrate.....	NE	
	Nitrite.....	NE	
	Phosphate.....	NE	
	Sulphate.....	NE	
	Sulphide.....	NE	
Materials of interest for waste acceptance criteria:	-		
	Combustible metals.....	0	
	Low flash point liquids.....	0	
	Explosive materials.....	0	
	Phosphorus.....	0	
	Hydrides.....	0	
	Biological etc. materials.....	0	
	Biodegradable materials.....	0	
	Putrescible wastes.....	0	
	Non-putrescible wastes.....	0	
	Corrosive materials.....	0	
	Pyrophoric materials.....	0	
	Generating toxic gases.....	0	
	Reacting with water.....	0	
	Active particles.....	0	Not expected
	Soluble solids as bulk chemical compounds.....	0	
Hazardous substances / non hazardous pollutants:	-		
	Acrylamide.....	NE	
	Benzene.....	NE	
	Chlorinated solvents.....	NE	
	Formaldehyde.....	NE	
	Organometallics.....	NE	
	Phenol.....	0	
	Styrene.....	NE	
	Tri-butyl phosphate.....	0	
	Other organophosphates.....	NE	

WASTE STREAM**3L11****Dry Fuel Route LLW**

Vinyl chloride.....	0
Arsenic.....	0
Barium.....	NE
Boron.....	0
Cadmium.....	0
Caesium.....	NE
Selenium.....	0
Chromium.....	0
Molybdenum.....	0
Thallium.....	NE
Tin.....	0
Vanadium.....	0
Mercury compounds.....	0
Others.....	NE
Electronic Electrical Equipment (EEE)	
EEE Type 1.....	0
EEE Type 2.....	0
EEE Type 3.....	0
EEE Type 4.....	0
EEE Type 5.....	0
Complexing agents (%wt):	Not yet determined
EDTA.....	NE
DPTA.....	NE
NTA.....	NE
Polycarboxylic acids.....	NE
Other organic complexants.....	NE
Total complexing agents.....	TR

Present in trace quantities.

TREATMENT, PACKAGING AND DISPOSAL

WASTE STREAM
3L11
Dry Fuel Route LLW

Planned on-site / off-site treatment(s):

Treatment	On-site / Off site	Stream volume %
Low force compaction		
Supercompaction (HFC)	Off-site	~20.0
Incineration	Off-site	~50.0
Solidification	On-site	<10.0
Decontamination	On-site	~5.0
Metal treatment		
Size reduction		
Decay storage		
Recycling / reuse		
Other / various		
None		~15.0

Comment on planned treatments:

In line with the waste hierarchy, wastes will be treated preferentially by incineration, metal decontamination/melting, supercompaction, optimal packaging in HHISOs or immobilisation by encapsulation where necessary, prior to ultimate disposal at the LLW Repository. These treatments will be carried out off-site under contract with companies such as LLWR Ltd, EDF Cyclife, Tradebe and Inutec. The percentages are based on the history of consignments across the fleet of EDF Energy Nuclear Generation stations.

Disposal Routes:

Disposal Route	Stream volume %
Expected to be consigned to the LLW Repository	45.0
Expected to be consigned to a Landfill Facility	
Expected to be consigned to an On-Site Disposal Facility	
Expected to be consigned to an Incineration Facility	50.0
Expected to be consigned to a Metal Treatment Facility	
Expected to be consigned as Out of Scope	
Expected to be recycled / reused	5.0
Disposal route not known	

Upcoming (2019/20-2021/22) Waste Routing (if expected to change from above):

Disposal Route	Stream volume %		
	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22
Expected to be consigned to the LLW Repository			
Expected to be consigned to a Landfill Facility			
Expected to be consigned to an On-Site Disposal Facility			
Expected to be consigned to an Incineration Facility			
Expected to be consigned to a Metal Treatment Facility			
Expected to be consigned as Out of Scope			
Expected to be recycled / reused			
Disposal route not known			

Waste Packaging for Disposal:

Container	Stream volume %	Waste loading m ³	Number of packages
1/3 Height IP-1 ISO			
2/3 Height IP-2 ISO			
1/2 Height WAMAC IP-2 ISO			
1/2 Height IP-2 Disposal/Re-usable ISO	45.0	~13.55	3
2m box (no shielding)			
4m box (no shielding)			
Other			

Other information:

Waste loading is representative of the raw waste following further planned treatments. The waste will be reduced to 50% of its original waste volume after further planned treatments.

WASTE STREAM**3L11****Dry Fuel Route LLW****Waste Planned for Disposal at the LLW Repository:**

Container voidage:	-
Waste Characterisation Form (WCH):	The waste meets the LLWR's Waste Acceptance Criteria (WAC). The waste has a current WCH. Inventory information is consistent with the current WCH.
Waste consigned for disposal to LLWR in year of generation:	Yes. Routinely sent for LLWR disposal.
Potential for the waste to contain discrete items:	yes

Non-Containerised Waste for In-Vault Grouting: (Not applicable to this waste stream)

Stream volume (%):	-
Waste stream variation:	-
Bounding cuboidal volume:	
Inaccessible voidage:	-
Other information:	-

RADIOACTIVITY

Source:	Mainly activation products including tritium.
Uncertainty:	Specific activity is a function of station operating history. The values quoted are indicative of the activities that would be expected.
Definition of total alpha and total beta/gamma:	Where totals are shown on the table of radionuclide activities they are the sums of the listed alpha or beta/gamma emitting radionuclides plus 'other alpha' or 'other beta/gamma'.
Measurement of radioactivities:	Activity based on fingerprint of wastestream .
Other information:	-

WASTE STREAM

3L11

Dry Fuel Route LLW

Nuclide	Mean radioactivity, TBq/m ³				Nuclide	Mean radioactivity, TBq/m ³			
	Waste at 1.4.2019	Bands and Code	Future arisings	Bands and Code		Waste at 1.4.2019	Bands and Code	Future arisings	Bands and Code
H 3	9.41E-05	CC 2	9.41E-05	CC 2	Gd 153				
Be 10		8		8	Ho 163				
C 14	3.27E-05	CC 2	3.27E-05	CC 2	Ho 166m				
Na 22		4		4	Tm 170				
Al 26		4		4	Tm 171				
Cl 36	8.05E-06	CC 2	8.05E-06	CC 2	Lu 174				
Ar 39					Lu 176				
Ar 42					Hf 178n				
K 40					Hf 182				
Ca 41		8		8	Pt 193				
Mn 53					Tl 204				
Mn 54	8.30E-05	CC 2	8.30E-05	CC 2	Pb 205				
Fe 55	1.5E-03	CC 2	1.5E-03	CC 2	Pb 210	8			8
Co 60	1.67E-04	CC 2	1.67E-04	CC 2	Bi 208				
Ni 59		8		8	Bi 210m				
Ni 63	1.68E-04	CC 2	1.68E-04	CC 2	Po 210	8			8
Zn 65	4.14E-06	CC 2	4.14E-06	CC 2	Ra 223				
Se 79		8		8	Ra 225				
Kr 81					Ra 226	8			8
Kr 85					Ra 228				
Rb 87					Ac 227				
Sr 90	2.79E-06	CC 2	2.79E-06	CC 2	Th 227				
Zr 93		8		8	Th 228				
Nb 91					Th 229	8			8
Nb 92					Th 230	8			8
Nb 93m		8		8	Th 232	8			8
Nb 94	1.82E-07	CC 2	1.82E-07	CC 2	Th 234				
Mo 93		8		8	Pa 231	8			8
Tc 97					Pa 233				
Tc 99		8		8	U 232				
Ru 106	1.36E-06	CC 2	1.36E-06	CC 2	U 233	8			8
Pd 107		8		8	U 234	1.96E-10	CC 2	1.96E-10	CC 2
Ag 108m	3.28E-07	CC 2	3.28E-07	CC 2	U 235	3.13E-12	CC 2	3.13E-12	CC 2
Ag 110m	1.31E-07	CC 2	1.31E-07	CC 2	U 236	5.2E-11	CC 2	5.2E-11	CC 2
Cd 109					U 238	6E-11	CC 2	6E-11	CC 2
Cd 113m					Np 237		8		8
Sn 119m					Pu 236				
Sn 121m		8		8	Pu 238	4.56E-08	CC 2	4.56E-08	CC 2
Sn 123					Pu 239	3.48E-08	CC 2	3.48E-08	CC 2
Sn 126		8		8	Pu 240	8.28E-08	CC 2	8.28E-08	CC 2
Sb 125	4.69E-07	CC 2	4.69E-07	CC 2	Pu 241	1.36E-05	CC 2	1.36E-05	CC 2
Sb 126					Pu 242		8		8
Te 125m					Am 241	1.15E-07	CC 2	1.15E-07	CC 2
Te 127m					Am 242m		8		8
I 129	5.2E-13	CC 2	5.2E-13	CC 2	Am 243		8		8
Cs 134	1.64E-06	CC 2	1.64E-06	CC 2	Cm 242	2.28E-08	CC 2	2.28E-08	CC 2
Cs 135		8		8	Cm 243	1.2E-09	CC 2	1.2E-09	CC 2
Cs 137	1.95E-06	CC 2	1.95E-06	CC 2	Cm 244	8.2E-08	CC 2	8.2E-08	CC 2
Ba 133	1.92E-07	CC 2	1.92E-07	CC 2	Cm 245		8		8
La 137					Cm 246		8		8
La 138					Cm 248				
Ce 144	4.42E-07	CC 2	4.42E-07	CC 2	Cf 249				
Pm 145					Cf 250				
Pm 147	3.78E-06	CC 2	3.78E-06	CC 2	Cf 251				
Sm 147					Cf 252				
Sm 151					Other a		6		6
Eu 152	5.05E-07	CC 2	5.05E-07	CC 2	Other b/g	9.85E-08	CC 2	9.85E-08	CC 2
Eu 154	3.83E-07	CC 2	3.83E-07	CC 2	Total a	3.84E-07	CC 2	3.84E-07	CC 2
Eu 155	9.84E-08	CC 2	9.84E-08	CC 2	Total b/g	2.09E-03	CC 2	2.09E-03	CC 2

Bands (Upper and Lower)

- A a factor of 1.5
- B a factor of 3
- C a factor of 10
- D a factor of 100
- E a factor of 1000

Note: Bands quantify uncertainty in mean radioactivity.

Code

- 1 Measured activity
- 2 Derived activity (best estimate)
- 3 Derived activity (upper limit)
- 4 Not present
- 5 Present but not significant
- 6 Likely to be present but not assessed
- 7 Present in significant quantities but not determined
- 8 Not expected to be present in significant quantity