

WASTE STREAM	4C314	Decommissioning Stage 3: Stainless Steel (Reactor) LLW
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SITE Torness

SITE OWNER EDFE NGL

WASTE CUSTODIAN EDFE NGL

WASTE TYPE LLW

WASTE VOLUMES

		Reported
Stocks:	At 1.4.2019.....	0 m ³
Future arisings -	1.4.2019 - 31.3.2118.....	0 m ³
	1.4.2118 - 31.3.2119.....	363.4 m ³
	1.4.2119 - 31.3.2120.....	402.0 m ³
	1.4.2120 - 31.3.2121.....	354.6 m ³
Total future arisings:		1120.0 m ³
Total waste volume:		1120.0 m ³

Comment on volumes: Waste volumes will be variable depending on station operating conditions.

Uncertainty factors on volumes: Stock (upper): x Arisings (upper) x 1.5
 Stock (lower): x Arisings (lower) x 0.5

WASTE SOURCE Stainless steel items from reactor dismantling.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

General description: A variety of stainless steel items. Waste can be packaged in standard NDA packages.

Physical components (%wt): Stainless steel items (100%).

Sealed sources: The waste does not contain sealed sources.

Bulk density (t/m³): ~1.4

Comment on density: The density is of the waste as cut for packaging.

CHEMICAL COMPOSITION

General description and components (%wt): Almost completely stainless steel (100%) with possibly a trace of other metals.

Chemical state: -

Chemical form of radionuclides: H-3: Diffused into matrix
 C-14: Incorporated in the steel. There may be some surface contamination as graphite.
 Cl-36: The chlorine will be incorporated in the steel
 Se-79: Selenium content not expected to be significant
 Tc-99: Not determined
 I-129: Not determined
 Ra: Radium content is insignificant
 Th: Thorium content is Insignificant
 U: Not determined
 Np: The neptunium content is insignificant
 Pu: Not determined

Metals and alloys (%wt): The waste will be bulk metal items which have been cut for packaging. Metal thicknesses will range from a few mm to about 50mm.

Stainless steel.....	100.0	316SS (52.3%), 304SS(31.4%), 321SS(16.3%).
Other ferrous metals.....	0	
Iron.....	0	
Aluminium.....	0	
Beryllium.....	0	
Cobalt.....	0	
Copper.....	0	
Lead.....	0	

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	Magnox/Magnesium.....	0
	Nickel.....	0
	Titanium.....	0
	Uranium.....	0
	Zinc.....	0
	Zircaloy/Zirconium.....	0
	Other metals.....	0
Organics (%wt):	None expected.	
	Total cellulose.....	0
	Paper, cotton.....	0
	Wood.....	0
	Halogenated plastics	0
	Total non-halogenated plastics.....	0
	Condensation polymers.....	0
	Others.....	0
	Organic ion exchange materials....	0
	Total rubber.....	0
	Halogenated rubber	0
	Non-halogenated rubber.....	0
	Hydrocarbons.....	0
	Oil or grease	
	Fuel.....	
	Asphalt/Tarmac (cont.coal tar)...	
	Asphalt/Tarmac (no coal tar)....	
	Bitumen.....	
	Others.....	
	Other organics.....	0
Other materials (%wt):	-	
	Inorganic ion exchange materials.	0
	Inorganic sludges and flocs.....	0
	Soil.....	0
	Brick/Stone/Rubble.....	0
	Cementitious material.....	0
	Sand.....	0
	Glass/Ceramics.....	0
	Graphite.....	0
	Desiccants/Catalysts.....	0
	Asbestos.....	0
	Non/low friable.....	
	Moderately friable.....	
	Highly friable.....	
	Free aqueous liquids.....	0
	Free non-aqueous liquids.....	0

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	Powder/Ash.....	0	
Inorganic anions (%wt):	None likely to be present.		
	Fluoride.....	0	
	Chloride.....	0	
	Iodide.....	0	
	Cyanide.....	0	
	Carbonate.....	0	
	Nitrate.....	0	
	Nitrite.....	0	
	Phosphate.....	0	
	Sulphate.....	0	
	Sulphide.....	0	
Materials of interest for waste acceptance criteria:	No materials likely to pose a fire or other non-radiological hazard have been identified.		
	Combustible metals.....	0	
	Low flash point liquids.....	0	
	Explosive materials.....	0	
	Phosphorus.....	0	
	Hydrides.....	0	
	Biological etc. materials.....	0	
	Biodegradable materials.....	0	
	Putrescible wastes.....	0	
	Non-putrescible wastes.....	0	
	Corrosive materials.....	0	
	Pyrophoric materials.....	0	
	Generating toxic gases.....	0	
	Reacting with water.....	0	
	Active particles.....	0	Not expected.
	Soluble solids as bulk chemical compounds.....	0	
Hazardous substances / non hazardous pollutants:	-		
	Acrylamide.....	NE	
	Benzene.....	NE	
	Chlorinated solvents.....	NE	
	Formaldehyde.....	NE	
	Organometallics.....	NE	
	Phenol.....	NE	
	Styrene.....	NE	
	Tri-butyl phosphate.....	NE	
	Other organophosphates.....	NE	
	Vinyl chloride.....	NE	
	Arsenic.....	NE	

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Barium.....	NE
Boron.....	NE
Cadmium.....	NE
Caesium.....	NE
Selenium.....	NE
Chromium.....	NE
Molybdenum.....	NE
Thallium.....	NE
Tin.....	NE
Vanadium.....	NE
Mercury compounds.....	NE
Others.....	NE
Electronic Electrical Equipment (EEE)	
EEE Type 1.....	0
EEE Type 2.....	0
EEE Type 3.....	0
EEE Type 4.....	0
EEE Type 5.....	0

Complexing agents (%wt):

Not yet determined	
EDTA.....	NE
DPTA.....	NE
NTA.....	NE
Polycarboxylic acids.....	NE
Other organic complexants.....	NE
Total complexing agents.....	NE

Only trace quantities, if any.

TREATMENT, PACKAGING AND DISPOSAL

Planned on-site / off-site treatment(s):

Treatment	On-site / Off site	Stream volume %
Low force compaction	Off-site	~80.0
Supercompaction (HFC)		
Incineration		
Solidification		
Decontamination		
Metal treatment		
Size reduction		
Decay storage		
Recycling / reuse		
Other / various		
None		~20.0

Comment on planned treatments:

Approximately 80% of the waste will be suitable for decontamination and melting and 95% is expected to be suitable for re-use.

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LLW****Disposal Routes:**

Disposal Route	Stream volume %	
Expected to be consigned to the LLW Repository	~24.0	
Expected to be consigned to a Landfill Facility		
Expected to be consigned to an On-Site Disposal Facility		
Expected to be consigned to an Incineration Facility		
Expected to be consigned to a Metal Treatment Facility		~76.0
Expected to be consigned as Out of Scope		
Expected to be recycled / reused		
Disposal route not known		

Upcoming (2019/20-2021/22) Waste Routing (if expected to change from above):

Disposal Route	Stream volume %		
	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22
Expected to be consigned to the LLW Repository Expected to be consigned to a Landfill Facility Expected to be consigned to an On-Site Disposal Facility Expected to be consigned to an Incineration Facility Expected to be consigned to a Metal Treatment Facility Expected to be consigned as Out of Scope Expected to be recycled / reused Disposal route not known			

Waste Packaging for Disposal:

Container	Stream volume %	Waste loading m ³	Number of packages
1/3 Height IP-1 ISO 2/3 Height IP-2 ISO 1/2 Height WAMAC IP-2 ISO 1/2 Height IP-2 Disposal/Re-usable ISO 2m box (no shielding) 4m box (no shielding) Other	24.0	14.75	19

Other information: Package changed to HHISO.

Waste Planned for Disposal at the LLW Repository:

Container voidage: -

Waste Characterisation Form (WCH): It is not yet determined if the waste meets LLWR's Waste Acceptance Criteria (WAC).

Waste consigned for disposal to LLWR in year of generation: Yes.

Potential for the waste to contain discrete items: Yes

Non-Containerised Waste for In-Vault Grouting: (Not applicable to this waste stream)

Stream volume (%): -

Waste stream variation: -

Bounding cuboidal volume:

Inaccessible voidage: -

Other information: -

WASTE STREAM**4C314****Decommissioning Stage 3: Stainless Steel (Reactor)
LLW****RADIOACTIVITY**

Source:	Activation of the stainless steel and impurities.
Uncertainty:	The values quoted were derived by calculation from available material specification and are indicative of the activities that are expected. A major source of uncertainty is of the impurity levels.
Definition of total alpha and total beta/gamma:	Where totals are shown on the table of radionuclide activities they are the sums of the listed alpha or beta/gamma emitting radionuclides plus 'other alpha' or 'other beta/gamma'.
Measurement of radioactivities:	Activation/decay calculations based on neutron flux and operating history.
Other information:	The activities quoted are for the time at which this waste will arise (i.e. ~85 years after end of generation). There may be some contamination by Cs137.

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Nuclide	Mean radioactivity, TBq/m ³				Nuclide	Mean radioactivity, TBq/m ³			
	Waste at 1.4.2019	Bands and Code	Future arisings	Bands and Code		Waste at 1.4.2019	Bands and Code	Future arisings	Bands and Code
H 3				8	Gd 153				
Be 10				8	Ho 163				
C 14			1.04E-06	C C 2	Ho 166m				
Na 22				4	Tm 170				
Al 26				4	Tm 171				
Cl 36				8	Lu 174				
Ar 39					Lu 176				
Ar 42					Hf 178n				
K 40					Hf 182				
Ca 41				8	Pt 193				
Mn 53					Tl 204				
Mn 54				8	Pb 205				
Fe 55			1.22E-12	C C 2	Pb 210				8
Co 60			1.12E-08	C C 2	Bi 208				
Ni 59			3.87E-06	C C 2	Bi 210m				
Ni 63			2.23E-04	C C 2	Po 210				8
Zn 65				8	Ra 223				
Se 79				8	Ra 225				
Kr 81					Ra 226				8
Kr 85					Ra 228				
Rb 87					Ac 227				
Sr 90				8	Th 227				
Zr 93				8	Th 228				
Nb 91					Th 229				8
Nb 92					Th 230				8
Nb 93m			6.96E-10	C C 2	Th 232				8
Nb 94			4.51E-09	C C 2	Th 234				
Mo 93			6.72E-08	C C 2	Pa 231				8
Tc 97					Pa 233				
Tc 99			1.42E-08	C C 2	U 232				
Ru 106				8	U 233				8
Pd 107				8	U 234				8
Ag 108m			1.74E-10	C C 2	U 235				8
Ag 110m					U 236				8
Cd 109					U 238				8
Cd 113m					Np 237				8
Sn 119m					Pu 236				
Sn 121m				8	Pu 238				8
Sn 123					Pu 239				8
Sn 126				8	Pu 240				8
Sb 125					Pu 241				8
Sb 126					Pu 242				8
Te 125m					Am 241				8
Te 127m					Am 242m				8
I 129				8	Am 243				8
Cs 134				8	Cm 242				8
Cs 135				8	Cm 243				8
Cs 137				8	Cm 244				8
Ba 133					Cm 245				8
La 137					Cm 246				8
La 138					Cm 248				
Ce 144				8	Cf 249				
Pm 145					Cf 250				
Pm 147				8	Cf 251				
Sm 147					Cf 252				
Sm 151				8	Other a				8
Eu 152				8	Other b/g				8
Eu 154				8	Total a	0	<1E-09		8
Eu 155				8	Total b/g	0	2.28E-04	C C 2	

Bands (Upper and Lower)

- A a factor of 1.5
- B a factor of 3
- C a factor of 10
- D a factor of 100
- E a factor of 1000

Note: Bands quantify uncertainty in mean radioactivity.

Code

- 1 Measured activity
- 2 Derived activity (best estimate)
- 3 Derived activity (upper limit)
- 4 Not present
- 5 Present but not significant
- 6 Likely to be present but not assessed
- 7 Present in significant quantities but not determined
- 8 Not expected to be present in significant quantity