

<b>WASTE STREAM</b>	<b>8A06</b>	<b>Dewatered Sewage Sludge</b>
---------------------	-------------	--------------------------------

**SITE** Capenhurst

**SITE OWNER** Urenco

**WASTE CUSTODIAN** URENCO

**WASTE TYPE** LLW; SPD1

**WASTE VOLUMES**

		Reported
Stocks:	At 1.4.2019.....	40.0 m <sup>3</sup>
Future arisings -	1.4.2019 - 31.3.2020.....	40.0 m <sup>3</sup>
	1.4.2020 - 31.3.2021.....	20.0 m <sup>3</sup>
	1.4.2021 - 31.3.2037.....	17.0 m <sup>3</sup>
Total future arisings:		77.0 m <sup>3</sup>
Total waste volume:		117.0 m <sup>3</sup>

Comment on volumes: Improved characterisation techniques in addition to environmental improvement works are expected to result in the majority of this wastestream being characterised as Out of Scope. Following completion of desludging operations, it is expected that the quantities of sludge generated will reduce significantly. In addition, it is assumed that the improved characterisation techniques will result in more Out of Scope waste.

Uncertainty factors on volumes: Stock (upper): x 2.0 Arisings (upper) x 2.0  
 Stock (lower): x 0.5 Arisings (lower) x 0.5

**WASTE SOURCE** Sewage Treatment Plant

**PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

General description: Dewatered sewage sludge mixed with absorbent granules loaded into 1m3 fabric IP-1 packages. The sludge is dewatered by processing out the liquor content. The liquor is returned to the sewage treatment plant. Absorbent granules are added to the pressed sludge

Physical components (%wt): Pressed sewage sludge to remove liquor content mixed with approx 5% volume of absorbent granules

Sealed sources: The waste does not contain sealed sources.

Bulk density (t/m<sup>3</sup>): ~1.5

Comment on density: Determined via weight and volume of mixed pressed sludge

**CHEMICAL COMPOSITION**

General description and components (%wt): Contaminated with uranics from the enrichment buildings

Chemical state: Neutral

Chemical form of radionuclides: U: U3O8, UF4, UO2

Metals and alloys (%wt): -  
 Stainless steel.....  
 Other ferrous metals.....  
 Iron.....  
 Aluminium.....  
 Beryllium.....  
 Cobalt.....  
 Copper.....  
 Lead.....  
 Magnox/Magnesium.....  
 Nickel.....  
 Titanium.....

**WASTE STREAM****8A06****Dewatered Sewage Sludge**

	Uranium.....		
	Zinc.....		
	Zircaloy/Zirconium.....		
	Other metals.....		
Organics (%wt):	-		
	Total cellulosics.....		
	Paper, cotton.....		
	Wood.....		
	Halogenated plastics .....		
	Total non-halogenated plastics....		
	Condensation polymers.....		
	Others.....		
	Organic ion exchange materials....		
	Total rubber.....		
	Halogenated rubber .....		
	Non-halogenated rubber.....		
	Hydrocarbons.....		
	Oil or grease .....		
	Fuel.....		
	Asphalt/Tarmac (cont.coal tar)...		
	Asphalt/Tarmac (no coal tar)....		
	Bitumen.....		
	Others.....		
	Other organics.....	95.0	Pressed sewage sludge
Other materials (%wt):	-		
	Inorganic ion exchange materials.		
	Inorganic sludges and flocs.....		
	Soil.....		
	Brick/Stone/Rubble.....		
	Cementitious material.....		
	Sand.....		
	Glass/Ceramics.....		
	Graphite.....		
	Desiccants/Catalysts.....		
	Asbestos.....		
	Non/low friable.....		
	Moderately friable.....		
	Highly friable.....		
	Free aqueous liquids.....		
	Free non-aqueous liquids.....		
	Powder/Ash.....	~5.0	Absorbent granules (wood) and fabric IP1 bag
Inorganic anions (%wt):	To be characterised		

**WASTE STREAM****8A06****Dewatered Sewage Sludge**

Fluoride.....  
 Chloride.....  
 Iodide.....  
 Cyanide.....  
 Carbonate.....  
 Nitrate.....  
 Nitrite.....  
 Phosphate.....  
 Sulphate.....  
 Sulphide.....

Materials of interest for  
 waste acceptance criteria:

N/A

Combustible metals.....  
 Low flash point liquids.....  
 Explosive materials.....  
 Phosphorus.....  
 Hydrides.....  
 Biological etc. materials.....  
 Biodegradable materials.....

Putrescible wastes..... P

Pressed sewage sludge

Non-putrescible wastes.....

Corrosive materials.....  
 Pyrophoric materials.....  
 Generating toxic gases.....  
 Reacting with water.....  
 Active particles.....  
 Soluble solids as bulk chemical  
 compounds.....

Hazardous substances /  
 non hazardous pollutants:

N/A

Acrylamide.....  
 Benzene.....  
 Chlorinated solvents.....  
 Formaldehyde.....  
 Organometallics.....  
 Phenol.....  
 Styrene.....  
 Tri-butyl phosphate.....  
 Other organophosphates.....  
 Vinyl chloride.....  
 Arsenic.....  
 Barium.....  
 Boron.....

**WASTE STREAM****8A06****Dewatered Sewage Sludge**

Cadmium.....  
 Caesium.....  
 Selenium.....  
 Chromium.....  
 Molybdenum.....  
 Thallium.....  
 Tin.....  
 Vanadium.....  
 Mercury compounds.....  
 Others.....  
 Electronic Electrical Equipment (EEE)  
     EEE Type 1.....  
     EEE Type 2.....  
     EEE Type 3.....  
     EEE Type 4.....  
     EEE Type 5.....

Complexing agents (%wt):

No  
 EDTA.....  
 DPTA.....  
 NTA.....  
 Polycarboxylic acids.....  
 Other organic complexants.....  
 Total complexing agents.....

**TREATMENT, PACKAGING AND DISPOSAL**

Planned on-site / off-site treatment(s):

Treatment	On-site / Off site	Stream volume %
Low force compaction Supercompaction (HFC) Incineration Solidification Decontamination Metal treatment Size reduction Decay storage Recycling / reuse Other / various None	On-site	100.0

Comment on planned treatments:

Pressed sludge to remove liquor content and absorbent granules added.

**WASTE STREAM****8A06****Dewatered Sewage Sludge****Disposal Routes:**

Disposal Route	Stream volume %
Expected to be consigned to the LLW Repository Expected to be consigned to a Landfill Facility Expected to be consigned to an On-Site Disposal Facility Expected to be consigned to an Incineration Facility Expected to be consigned to a Metal Treatment Facility Expected to be consigned as Out of Scope Expected to be recycled / reused Disposal route not known	100.0

**Upcoming (2019/20-2021/22) Waste Routing (if expected to change from above):**

Disposal Route	Stream volume %		
	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22
Expected to be consigned to the LLW Repository Expected to be consigned to a Landfill Facility Expected to be consigned to an On-Site Disposal Facility Expected to be consigned to an Incineration Facility Expected to be consigned to a Metal Treatment Facility Expected to be consigned as Out of Scope Expected to be recycled / reused Disposal route not known			

**Waste Packaging for Disposal:** (Not applicable to this waste stream)

Container	Stream volume %	Waste loading m <sup>3</sup>	Number of packages
1/3 Height IP-1 ISO 2/3 Height IP-2 ISO 1/2 Height WAMAC IP-2 ISO 1/2 Height IP-2 Disposal/Re-usable ISO 2m box (no shielding) 4m box (no shielding) Other			

Other information: All pressed sludge to be loaded into IP-1 bags or 210 litre IP-2 Drums for disposal

**Waste Planned for Disposal at the LLW Repository:** (Not applicable to this waste stream)

Container voidage: -

Waste Characterisation Form (WCH): -

Waste consigned for disposal to LLWR in year of generation: -

Potential for the waste to contain discrete items: -

**Non-Containerised Waste for In-Vault Grouting:** (Not applicable to this waste stream)

Stream volume (%): -

Waste stream variation: -

Bounding cuboidal volume:

Inaccessible voidage: -

Other information: -

**WASTE STREAM****8A06****Dewatered Sewage Sludge****RADIOACTIVITY**

Source:	Uranium enrichment and recovery operations.
Uncertainty:	Batches are sampled every quarter to confirm radioactive content. Pessimistic sample analysis data is used for disposal as the wastestream is heterogeneous.
Definition of total alpha and total beta/gamma:	Where totals are shown on the table of radionuclide activities they are the sums of the listed alpha or beta/gamma emitting radionuclides plus 'other alpha' or 'other beta/gamma'.
Measurement of radioactivities:	Estimated total activity content from existing sampling. Multiplied by total volume, divided by total weight (estimated).
Other information:	-

**WASTE STREAM**

**8A06**

**Dewatered Sewage Sludge**

Nuclide	Mean radioactivity, TBq/m <sup>3</sup>				Nuclide	Mean radioactivity, TBq/m <sup>3</sup>			
	Waste at 1.4.2019	Bands and Code	Future arisings	Bands and Code		Waste at 1.4.2019	Bands and Code	Future arisings	Bands and Code
H 3					Gd 153				
Be 10					Ho 163				
C 14	-8.86E-08	CC 2	-8.86E-08	CC 2	Ho 166m				
Na 22					Tm 170				
Al 26					Tm 171				
Cl 36					Lu 174				
Ar 39					Lu 176				
Ar 42					Hf 178n				
K 40					Hf 182				
Ca 41					Pt 193				
Mn 53					Tl 204				
Mn 54					Pb 205				
Fe 55					Pb 210				
Co 60					Bi 208				
Ni 59					Bi 210m				
Ni 63					Po 210				
Zn 65					Ra 223				
Se 79					Ra 225				
Kr 81					Ra 226				
Kr 85					Ra 228				
Rb 87					Ac 227				
Sr 90					Th 227				
Zr 93					Th 228				
Nb 91					Th 229				
Nb 92					Th 230				
Nb 93m					Th 232				
Nb 94					Th 234				
Mo 93					Pa 231				
Tc 97					Pa 233				
Tc 99	-7.09E-06	CC 2	-8.3E-04	CC 2	U 232	-2.6E-08	CC 2	-2.6E-08	CC 2
Ru 106					U 233				
Pd 107					U 234	-8.3E-06	CC	-8.3E-06	CC 2
Ag 108m					U 235	-3.33E-07	CC	-3.33E-07	CC 2
Ag 110m					U 236				
Cd 109					U 238	-3.09E-06	CC	-3.09E-06	CC 2
Cd 113m					Np 237	-2.75E-07	CC	-2.75E-07	CC 2
Sn 119m					Pu 236				
Sn 121m					Pu 238				
Sn 123					Pu 239				
Sn 126					Pu 240				
Sb 125					Pu 241				
Sb 126					Pu 242				
Te 125m					Am 241				
Te 127m					Am 242m				
I 129					Am 243				
Cs 134					Cm 242				
Cs 135					Cm 243				
Cs 137					Cm 244				
Ba 133					Cm 245				
La 137					Cm 246				
La 138					Cm 248				
Ce 144					Cf 249				
Pm 145					Cf 250				
Pm 147					Cf 251				
Sm 147					Cf 252				
Sm 151					Other a				
Eu 152					Other b/g				
Eu 154					<b>Total a</b>	<b>1.20E-05</b>		<b>1.20E-05</b>	<b>CC 2</b>
Eu 155					<b>Total b/g</b>	<b>7.18E-06</b>		<b>8.30E-04</b>	<b>CC 2</b>

**Bands (Upper and Lower)**

- A a factor of 1.5
- B a factor of 3
- C a factor of 10
- D a factor of 100
- E a factor of 1000

Note: Bands quantify uncertainty in mean radioactivity.

**Code**

- 1 Measured activity
- 2 Derived activity (best estimate)
- 3 Derived activity (upper limit)
- 4 Not present
- 5 Present but not significant
- 6 Likely to be present but not assessed
- 7 Present in significant quantities but not determined
- 8 Not expected to be present in significant quantity