WASTE STREAM 3J311 Decommissioning Stage 3: Stainless Steel (Reactor) ILW

SITE	Dungeness B
SITE OWNER	EDFE NGL
WASTE CUSTODIAN	EDFE NGL
WASTE TYPE	ILW
Is the waste subject to Scottish Policy:	No

WASTE VOLUMES

		Reported
Stocks:	At 1.4.2022.....	0 m^3
Future arisings -	1.4.2022 - 31.3.2108.....	0 m^3
	1.4.2108 - 31.3.2109.....	< 0.1 m^3
	1.4.2109 - 31.3.2110.....	6.0 m^3
	1.4.2110 - 31.3.2111.....	6.0 m^3
	1.4.2111 - 31.3.2112.....	4.0 m^3
Total future arisings:		16.0 m^3
Total waste volume:		16.0 m^3

Comment on volumes: Waste volumes will be variable depending on station operating conditions. Volumes based on Back to Bio Shield strategy. Work is ongoing looking at optimising the strategy which could lead to a change in volume and timings of arisings across Final Site Clearance wastes (300s) and Pre C&M wastes (100s), in future submissions.

Uncertainty factors on volumes:				
	Stock (upper):	x	Arisings (upper)	x 1.5
	Stock (lower):	x	Arisings (lower)	x 0.5

WASTE SOURCE Stainless steel items (including Control rods) from reactor dismantling.

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

General description:	A variety of stainless steel items. Waste can be packaged in standard NDA packages.
Physical components (%vol):	Stainless steel items (100%).
Sealed sources:	The waste does not contain sealed sources.
Bulk density (t/m^3):	~1.4
Comment on density:	The density is of the waste as cut for packaging.

CHEMICAL COMPOSITION

General description and components (%wt):	Stainless steels (100%). Possibly a trace of other metals.
Chemical state:	-
Chemical form of radionuclides:	H-3: Diffused into matrix C-14: Incorporated in the steel. There may also be some surface contamination as graphite. Cl-36: The chlorine will be incorporated in the steel Se-79: Selenium content not expected to be significant Tc-99: Not determined I-129: Not determined Ra: Radium content is insignificant Th: Thorium content is Insignificant U: Not determined Np: The neptunium content is insignificant Pu: Not determined
Metals and alloys (%wt):	The waste will be bulk metal items which have been cut for packaging. Metal thicknesses will range from a few mm to about 50mm.

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	(%wt)	Type(s) / Grade(s) with proportions	% of total C14 activity
Stainless steel	100.0	316SS (52.3%), 304SS(31.4%), 321SS(16.3%).316SS (52.3%), 304SS(31.4%), 321SS(16.3%)	100.0
Other ferrous metals	0		
Iron	0		
Aluminium	0		
Beryllium	0		
Cobalt	0		
Copper	0		
Lead	0		
Magnox/Magnesium	0		
Nickel	0		
Titanium	0		
Uranium	0		
Zinc	0		
Zircaloy/Zirconium	0		
Other metals	0		

Organics (%wt): None expected.

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment	% of total C14 activity
Total cellulosics	0		
Paper, cotton	0		
Wood	0		
Halogenated plastics	0		
Total non-halogenated plastics	0		
Condensation polymers	0		
Others	0		
Organic ion exchange materials	0		
Total rubber	0		
Halogenated rubber	0		
Non-halogenated rubber	0		
Hydrocarbons	0		
Oil or grease			
Fuel			
Asphalt/Tarmac (cont.coal tar)			
Asphalt/Tarmac (no coal tar)			
Bitumen			
Others			
Other organics	0		

Other materials (%wt): -

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	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment	% of total C14 activity
Inorganic ion exchange materials..	0		
Inorganic sludges and flocs.....	0		
Soil.....	0		
Brick/Stone/Rubble.....	0		
Cementitious material.....	0		
Sand.....	0		
Glass/Ceramics.....	0		
Graphite.....	0		
Desiccants/Catalysts.....	0		
Asbestos.....	0		
Non/low friable.....			
Moderately friable.....			
Highly friable.....			
Free aqueous liquids.....	0		
Free non-aqueous liquids.....	0		
Powder/Ash.....	0		

Inorganic anions (%wt): None likely to be present.

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment
Fluoride.....	0	
Chloride.....	0	
Iodide.....	0	
Cyanide.....	0	
Carbonate.....	0	
Nitrate.....	0	
Nitrite.....	0	
Phosphate.....	0	
Sulphate.....	0	
Sulphide.....	0	

Materials of interest for waste acceptance criteria: No materials likely to pose a fire or other non-radiological hazard have been identified.

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment
Combustible metals.....	0	
Low flash point liquids.....	0	
Explosive materials.....	0	
Phosphorus.....	0	
Hydrides.....	0	
Biological etc. materials.....	0	
Biodegradable materials.....	0	
Putrescible wastes.....	0	
Non-putrescible wastes.....	0	

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Corrosive materials.....	0	
Pyrophoric materials.....	0	
Generating toxic gases.....	0	
Reacting with water.....	0	
Higher activity particles.....	P	May be present.
Soluble solids as bulk chemical compounds.....	0	

Hazardous substances / non hazardous pollutants: -

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment
Acrylamide.....	NE	
Benzene.....	NE	
Chlorinated solvents.....	NE	
Formaldehyde.....	NE	
Organometallics.....	NE	
Phenol.....	NE	
Styrene.....	NE	
Tri-butyl phosphate.....	NE	
Other organophosphates.....	NE	
Vinyl chloride.....	NE	
Arsenic.....	NE	
Barium.....	NE	
Boron.....	NE	
Boron (in Boral).....	NE	
Boron (non-Boral).....	NE	
Cadmium.....	NE	
Caesium.....	NE	
Selenium.....	NE	
Chromium.....	NE	
Molybdenum.....	NE	
Thallium.....	NE	
Tin.....	NE	
Vanadium.....	NE	
Mercury compounds.....	NE	
Others.....	NE	
Electronic Electrical Equipment (EEE)		
EEE Type 1.....	0	
EEE Type 2.....	0	
EEE Type 3.....	0	
EEE Type 4.....	0	
EEE Type 5.....	0	

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Complexing agents (%wt): Not yet determined

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment
EDTA.....	NE	
DPTA.....	NE	
NTA.....	NE	
Polycarboxylic acids…….	NE	
Other organic complexants.....	NE	Only trace quantities, if any.
Total complexing agents.....	NE	

Potential for the waste to contain discrete items: Yes.

PACKAGING AND CONDITIONING

Conditioning method: The waste is not expected to be supercompacted. It will be placed in baskets in the waste packages, and is assumed to be encapsulated.

Plant Name: -

Location: -

Plant startup date: 85 years after reactor shutdown.

Total capacity (m^3/y incoming waste): ~5000.0

Target start date for packaging this stream: -

Throughput for this stream (m^3/y incoming waste): -

Other information: Waste will be conditioned when removed from the reactor.

Likely container type:

Container	Waste packaged (%vol)	Waste loading (m^3)	Payload (m^3)	Number of packages
4m box (100mm concrete shielding)	100.0	~12.2	~14.3	2

Likely container type comment: -

Range in container waste volume: -

Other information on containers: Stainless Steel.

Likely conditioning matrix: BFS/OPC

Other information: -

Conditioned density (t/m^3): ~3.06

Conditioned density comment: Assumes waste will be encapsulated, matrix would be likely to be BFS/OPC.

Other information on conditioning: The waste will be in baskets placed in the waste packages. Baskets of different Stage 3 ILW wastes may be in the same waste package.

Opportunities for alternative disposal routing: Not yet determined

Baseline Management Route	Opportunity Management Route	Stream volume (%)	Estimated Date that Opportunity will be realised	Opportunity Confidence	Comment
-	-	-	-	-	-

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RADIOACTIVITY

Source:	Activation of the stainless steel and impurities.
Uncertainty:	The values quoted were derived by calculation from available material specification and are indicative of the activities that are expected. A major source of uncertainty is the impurity levels.
Definition of total alpha and total beta/gamma:	Where totals are shown on the table of radionuclide activities they are the sums of the listed alpha or beta/gamma emitting radionuclides plus 'other alpha' or 'other beta/gamma'.
Measurement of radioactivities:	Activation/decay calculations based on neutron flux and projected operating history.
Other information:	The activities quoted are for the time at which this waste will arise (i.e. ~85 years after end of generation). There may be some contamination by Cs137.

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Nuclide	Mean radioactivity, TBq/m³ Waste at 1.4.2022	Bands and Code	Future arisings	Bands and Code	Nuclide	Mean radioactivity, TBq/m³ Waste at 1.4.2022	Bands and Code	Future arisings	Bands and Code
H 3				8	Gd 153				
Be 10				8	Ho 163				
C 14			1.72E-03	C C 2	Ho 166m				
Na 22				4	Tm 170				
Al 26				4	Tm 171				
Cl 36			2E-06	C C 2	Lu 174				
Ar 39					Lu 176				
Ar 42					Hf 178n				
K 40					Hf 182				
Ca 41				8	Pt 193				
Mn 53					Tl 204				
Mn 54				8	Pb 205				
Fe 55			2.26E-09	C C 2	Pb 210				8
Co 60			1.17E-04	C C 2	Bi 208				
Ni 59			7.68E-03	C C 2	Bi 210m				
Ni 63			4.42E-01	C C 2	Po 210				8
Zn 65				8	Ra 223				
Se 79				8	Ra 225				
Kr 81					Ra 226				8
Kr 85					Ra 228				
Rb 87					Ac 227				
Sr 90				8	Th 227				
Zr 93				8	Th 228				
Nb 91					Th 229				8
Nb 92					Th 230				8
Nb 93m			8.81E-06	C C 2	Th 232				8
Nb 94			2.75E-05	C C 2	Th 234				
Mo 93			1.5E-05	C C 2	Pa 231				8
Tc 97					Pa 233				
Tc 99			3.16E-06	C C 2	U 232				
Ru 106				8	U 233				8
Pd 107				8	U 234				8
Ag 108m			1.13E-06	C C 2	U 235				8
Ag 110m					U 236				8
Cd 109					U 238				8
Cd 113m					Np 237				8
Sn 119m					Pu 236				
Sn 121m				8	Pu 238				8
Sn 123					Pu 239				8
Sn 126				8	Pu 240				8
Sb 125					Pu 241				8
Sb 126					Pu 242				8
Te 125m					Am 241				8
Te 127m					Am 242m				8
I 129				8	Am 243				8
Cs 134				8	Cm 242				8
Cs 135				8	Cm 243				8
Cs 137				8	Cm 244				8
Ba 133					Cm 245				8
La 137					Cm 246				8
La 138					Cm 248				
Ce 144				8	Cf 249				
Pm 145					Cf 250				
Pm 147				8	Cf 251				
Sm 147					Cf 252				
Sm 151				8	Other a				8
Eu 152				8	Other b/g				8
Eu 154				8	**Total a**	**0**		**<1E-09**	**8**
Eu 155				8	**Total b/g**	**0**		**4.52E-01**	**C C 2**

Bands (Upper and Lower)

A a factor of 1.5
B a factor of 3
C a factor of 10
D a factor of 100
E a factor of 1000

Note: Bands quantify uncertainty in mean radioactivity.

Code

1 Measured activity
2 Derived activity (best estimate)
3 Derived activity (upper limit)
4 Not present
5 Present but not significant
6 Likely to be present but not assessed
7 Present in significant quantities but not determined
8 Not expected to be present in significant quantity