

<b>WASTE STREAM</b>	<b>8A21</b>	<b>Contaminated Land - Concrete</b>
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**SITE** Capenhurst  
**SITE OWNER** Urenco  
**WASTE CUSTODIAN** Urenco Nuclear Stewardship

**WASTE TYPE** VLLW; SPD2

Is the waste subject to Scottish Policy: No

**WASTE VOLUMES**

		Reported
Stocks:	At 1.4.2022.....	0 m <sup>3</sup>
Future arisings -	1.4.2022 - 31.3.2023.....	~2150.0 m <sup>3</sup>
	1.4.2023 - 31.3.2024.....	~2150.0 m <sup>3</sup>
	1.4.2024 - 31.3.2025.....	~2150.0 m <sup>3</sup>
Total future arisings:		6450.0 m <sup>3</sup>
Total waste volume:		6450.0 m <sup>3</sup>

Comment on volumes: Building demolition programme began in 2019. Slab removal will occur at end of this programme - volume estimates based on worst case - detailed characterisation may determine that some materials are out of scope and hence reduce the volume for disposal as contaminated waste. Volumes are estimated based on size of building slab. Detailed characterisation may determine that some of the material is out of scope and therefore reduce the volume of contaminated waste for disposal.

Uncertainty factors on volumes: Stock (upper): x Arisings (upper) x 1.0  
 Stock (lower): x Arisings (lower) x 0.3

**WASTE SOURCE** Concrete from remediation of land where buildings have been demolished and the contaminated slab is to be removed.

**PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

General description: Concrete None  
 Physical components (%wt): Concrete 100%  
 Sealed sources: The waste does not contain sealed sources.  
 Bulk density (t/m<sup>3</sup>): ~2.4  
 Comment on density: Estimated

**CHEMICAL COMPOSITION**

General description and components (%wt): Concrete >99.9% Uranium compounds <0.1%  
 Chemical state: Neutral  
 Chemical form of radionuclides: C-14: Unknown.  
 Tc-99: Present as TcO<sub>2</sub>.  
 I-129: Unknown.  
 Ra: Unknown.  
 Th: Present as ThO<sub>2</sub>, ThO<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>, ThF<sub>4</sub>.  
 U: Present as UF<sub>6</sub>/UF<sub>4</sub>/UO<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>.  
 Np: Present as NpO<sub>2</sub>/NpO<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>.  
 Metals and alloys (%wt): None

	(%wt)	Type(s) / Grade(s) with proportions	% of total C14 activity
Stainless steel.....			
Other ferrous metals.....			
Iron.....			
Aluminium.....			
Beryllium.....			
Cobalt.....			

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Copper.....  
 Lead.....  
 Magnox/Magnesium.....  
 Nickel.....  
 Titanium.....  
 Uranium..... <<0.10  
 Zinc.....  
 Zircaloy/Zirconium.....  
 Other metals.....

Organics (%wt):                      None

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment	% of total C14 activity
Total cellulose.....			
Paper, cotton.....			
Wood.....			
Halogenated plastics .....			
Total non-halogenated plastics.....			
Condensation polymers.....			
Others.....			
Organic ion exchange materials....			
Total rubber.....			
Halogenated rubber .....			
Non-halogenated rubber.....			
Hydrocarbons.....			
Oil or grease .....			
Fuel.....			
Asphalt/Tarmac (cont.coal tar)...			
Asphalt/Tarmac (no coal tar)....			
Bitumen.....			
Others.....			
Other organics.....			

Other materials (%wt):                      -

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment	% of total C14 activity
Inorganic ion exchange materials..			
Inorganic sludges and flocs.....			
Soil.....			
Brick/Stone/Rubble.....			
Cementitious material.....	>99.9	Concrete slab material	100.0
Sand.....			
Glass/Ceramics.....			
Graphite.....			
Desiccants/Catalysts.....			

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Asbestos.....  
 Non/low friable.....  
 Moderately friable.....  
 Highly friable.....  
 Free aqueous liquids.....  
 Free non-aqueous liquids.....  
 Powder/Ash.....

Inorganic anions (%wt):            Fluorides present as compounds of uranium and thorium

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment
Fluoride.....	<<0.10	present in compounds of uranium and thorium
Chloride.....		
Iodide.....		
Cyanide.....		
Carbonate.....		
Nitrate.....		
Nitrite.....		
Phosphate.....		
Sulphate.....		
Sulphide.....		

Materials of interest for            None  
 waste acceptance criteria:

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment
Combustible metals.....	0	
Low flash point liquids.....	0	
Explosive materials.....	0	
Phosphorus.....	0	
Hydrides.....	0	
Biological etc. materials.....	0	
Biodegradable materials.....	0	
Putrescible wastes.....	0	
Non-putrescible wastes.....	0	
Corrosive materials.....	0	
Pyrophoric materials.....	0	
Generating toxic gases.....	0	
Reacting with water.....	0	
Higher activity particles.....	0	
Soluble solids as bulk chemical compounds.....	0	

Hazardous substances /            Not yet determined - will be assessed during detailed characterisation programme  
 non hazardous pollutants:

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment
Acrylamide.....	NE	

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Benzene.....	NE
Chlorinated solvents.....	NE
Formaldehyde.....	NE
Organometallics.....	NE
Phenol.....	NE
Styrene.....	NE
Tri-butyl phosphate.....	NE
Other organophosphates.....	NE
Vinyl chloride.....	NE
Arsenic.....	NE
Barium.....	NE
Boron.....	NE
Boron (in Boral).....	
Boron (non-Boral).....	
Cadmium.....	NE
Caesium.....	NE
Selenium.....	NE
Chromium.....	NE
Molybdenum.....	NE
Thallium.....	NE
Tin.....	NE
Vanadium.....	NE
Mercury compounds.....	NE
Others.....	NE
Electronic Electrical Equipment (EEE)	
EEE Type 1.....	0
EEE Type 2.....	0
EEE Type 3.....	0
EEE Type 4.....	0
EEE Type 5.....	0

Complexing agents (%wt): No

(%wt) Type(s) and comment

EDTA.....	
DPTA.....	
NTA.....	
Polycarboxylic acids.....	
Other organic complexants.....	
Total complexing agents.....	0

Potential for the waste to contain discrete items: No.

**TREATMENT, PACKAGING AND DISPOSAL**

Planned on-site / off-site treatment(s):

Treatment	On-site / Off site	Stream volume %
Low force compaction Supercompaction (HFC) Incineration Solidification Decontamination Metal treatment Size reduction Decay storage Recycling / reuse Other / various None	Off-site	100.0

Comment on planned treatments:

Waste will not be treated but detailed characterisation may allow some of the material to be redesignated "out of scope" and permit recycling / re-use of the material. Baseline assumption is 100% landfill disposal in soft sided packages (FIBC's).

**Disposal Routes:**

Disposal Route	Stream volume %	Disposal density t/m3
Expected to be consigned to the LLW Repository Expected to be consigned to a Landfill Facility Expected to be consigned to an On-Site Disposal Facility Expected to be consigned to an Incineration Facility Expected to be consigned to a Metal Treatment Facility Expected to be consigned as Out of Scope Expected to be recycled / reused Disposal route not known	100.0	~2.4

Classification codes for waste expected to be consigned to a landfill facility: Scabbled concrete

**Upcoming (2022/23-2024/25) Waste Routing (if expected to change from above):**

Disposal Route	Stream volume %		
	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
Expected to be consigned to the LLW Repository Expected to be consigned to a Landfill Facility Expected to be consigned to an On-Site Disposal Facility Expected to be consigned to an Incineration Facility Expected to be consigned to a Metal Treatment Facility Expected to be consigned as Out of Scope Expected to be recycled / reused Disposal route not known			

**Opportunities for alternative disposal routing:** -

Baseline Management Route	Opportunity Management Route	Stream volume (%)	Estimated Date that Opportunity will be realised	Opportunity Confidence	Comment
-	-	-	-	-	-

**Waste Packaging for Disposal:** (Not applicable to this waste stream)

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Container	Stream volume %	Waste loading m <sup>3</sup>	Number of packages
1/3 Height IP-1 ISO			
2/3 Height IP-2 ISO			
1/2 Height WAMAC IP-2 ISO			
1/2 Height IP-2 Disposal/Re-usable ISO			
2m box (no shielding)			
4m box (no shielding)			
Other			

Other information: -

**Waste Planned for Disposal at the LLW Repository:** (Not applicable to this waste stream)

Container voidage: -

Waste Characterisation Form (WCH): -

Waste consigned for disposal to LLWR in year of generation: -

**Non-Containerised Waste for In-Vault Grouting:** (Not applicable to this waste stream)

Stream volume (%): -

Waste stream variation: -

Bounding cuboidal volume:

Inaccessible voidage: -

Other information: -

**RADIOACTIVITY**

Source: Contamination by uranium and daughters, with some technetium and neptunium.

Uncertainty: Activity data estimated from existing characterisation data for similar materials. Actual activity will be measured during detailed characterisation programme and is expected to be less than values estimated.

Definition of total alpha and total beta/gamma: Where totals are shown on the table of radionuclide activities they are the sums of the listed alpha or beta/gamma emitting radionuclides plus 'other alpha' or 'other beta/gamma'.

Measurement of radioactivities: Samples of similar materials have been analysed and this data used to estimate the specific activities.

Other information: -

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Nuclide	Mean radioactivity, TBq/m <sup>3</sup>				Nuclide	Mean radioactivity, TBq/m <sup>3</sup>			
	Waste at 1.4.2022	Bands and Code	Future arisings	Bands and Code		Waste at 1.4.2022	Bands and Code	Future arisings	Bands and Code
H 3					Gd 153				
Be 10					Ho 163				
C 14			~6E-09	BB 2	Ho 166m				
Na 22					Tm 170				
Al 26					Tm 171				
Cl 36					Lu 174				
Ar 39					Lu 176				
Ar 42					Hf 178n				
K 40					Hf 182				
Ca 41					Pt 193				
Mn 53					Tl 204				
Mn 54					Pb 205				
Fe 55					Pb 210				
Co 60					Bi 208				
Ni 59					Bi 210m				
Ni 63					Po 210				
Zn 65					Ra 223				
Se 79					Ra 225				
Kr 81					Ra 226		~3.45E-07	BB 2	
Kr 85					Ra 228				
Rb 87					Ac 227				
Sr 90					Th 227				
Zr 93					Th 228		~3.11E-08	BB 2	
Nb 91					Th 229				
Nb 92					Th 230		~4.5E-08	BB 2	
Nb 93m					Th 232		~2.84E-08	BB 2	
Nb 94					Th 234				
Mo 93					Pa 231				
Tc 97					Pa 233				
Tc 99			~6.48E-06	BB 2	U 232		~2.6E-08	BB 2	
Ru 106					U 233		~1.68E-08	BB 2	
Pd 107					U 234		~5.69E-06	BB 2	
Ag 108m					U 235		~2.61E-07	BB 2	
Ag 110m					U 236		~4.55E-08	BB 2	
Cd 109					U 238		~1.99E-06	BB 2	
Cd 113m					Np 237		~5E-08	BB 2	
Sn 119m					Pu 236				
Sn 121m					Pu 238				
Sn 123					Pu 239				
Sn 126					Pu 240				
Sb 125					Pu 241				
Sb 126					Pu 242				
Te 125m					Am 241				
Te 127m					Am 242m				
I 129			~1.42E-07	BB 2	Am 243				
Cs 134					Cm 242				
Cs 135					Cm 243				
Cs 137					Cm 244				
Ba 133					Cm 245				
La 137					Cm 246				
La 138					Cm 248				
Ce 144					Cf 249				
Pm 145					Cf 250				
Pm 147					Cf 251				
Sm 147					Cf 252				
Sm 151					Other a				
Eu 152					Other b/g				
Eu 154					<b>Total a</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>~8.52E-06</b>	<b>BB 2</b>	
Eu 155					<b>Total b/g</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>~6.63E-06</b>	<b>BB 2</b>	

**Bands (Upper and Lower)**

- A a factor of 1.5
- B a factor of 3
- C a factor of 10
- D a factor of 100
- E a factor of 1000

Note: Bands quantify uncertainty in mean radioactivity.

**Code**

- 1 Measured activity
- 2 Derived activity (best estimate)
- 3 Derived activity (upper limit)
- 4 Not present
- 5 Present but not significant
- 6 Likely to be present but not assessed
- 7 Present in significant quantities but not determined
- 8 Not expected to be present in significant quantity