

<b>WASTE STREAM</b>	<b>9D51</b>	<b>Ion Siv Unit Post Filters</b>
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**SITE** Hinkley Point A  
**SITE OWNER** Nuclear Decommissioning Authority

**WASTE CUSTODIAN** Magnox Limited

**WASTE TYPE** ILW

Is the waste subject to Scottish Policy: No

**WASTE VOLUMES**

		Reported
Stocks:	At 1.4.2022.....	0.4 m <sup>3</sup>
Total future arisings:		0 m <sup>3</sup>
Total waste volume:		0.4 m <sup>3</sup>
Comment on volumes:	A total of 7 post filters have been used. Each post filter has a volume of 0.053 m3.	
Uncertainty factors on volumes:	Stock (upper): x 1.1	Arisings (upper) x
	Stock (lower): x 0.9	Arisings (lower) x

**WASTE SOURCE** Filtration of cooling pond water.

**PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

**General description:** Spent post filters that form part of the submersible caesium removal unit. The size of the post filters will not influence the choice of treatment process or disposal container.

**Physical components (%wt):** Post filters (100%). Stainless steel (~100%), IONSIV material (<1%) and EPDM seal material (<1%). (EPDM is ethylene diene terpolymer).

**Sealed sources:** The waste does not contain sealed sources.

**Bulk density (t/m<sup>3</sup>):** ~0.53

**Comment on density:** The density of 0.53 t/m3 assumes that each post filter will contain 20g of IONSIV material, giving a total mass of 28.1kg for each post filter.

**CHEMICAL COMPOSITION**

**General description and components (%wt):** The waste is spent post filters, which are composed principally of stainless steel with a little organic material. Post filters will typically hold a maximum of 20g of IONSIV material. Stainless steel (~100%), IONSIV material (<1%) and EPDM seal material (<1%). (EPDM is ethylene diene terpolymer).

**Chemical state:** Neutral

**Chemical form of radionuclides:**  
H-3: Any tritium is likely to be present as water.  
C-14: The carbon 14 content is insignificant.  
Cl-36: The chlorine 36 content is insignificant.  
Se-79: The selenium content is insignificant.  
Tc-99: The technetium content is insignificant.  
Ra: The radium isotope content is insignificant.  
Th: The thorium isotope content is insignificant.  
U: The uranium isotope content is insignificant.  
Np: The neptunium content is insignificant.  
Pu: The chemical form of plutonium isotopes may be plutonium oxides.

**Metals and alloys (%wt):** -

	(%wt)	Type(s) / Grade(s) with proportions	% of total C14 activity
Stainless steel.....	~100.0	The stainless steel is SS316L; nickel and chromium will be major constituents of the stainless steel post filter construction material.	
Other ferrous metals.....	NE		
Iron.....			
Aluminium.....	NE		
Beryllium.....	TR		

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Cobalt.....  
 Copper..... NE  
 Lead..... NE  
 Magnox/Magnesium..... NE  
 Nickel.....  
 Titanium.....  
 Uranium.....  
 Zinc..... NE  
 Zircaloy/Zirconium..... NE  
 Other metals..... NE

Only the stainless steel content of the waste has been assessed.

Organics (%wt): EPDM seal material (<1%wt) is present. Halogenated plastics and rubbers are not expected in the waste.

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment	% of total C14 activity
Total cellulose	0		
Paper, cotton	0		
Wood	0		
Halogenated plastics	0		
Total non-halogenated plastics	0		
Condensation polymers	0		
Others	0		
Organic ion exchange materials	0		
Total rubber	<1.0		
Halogenated rubber	0		
Non-halogenated rubber	<1.0	EPDM (ethylene diene terpolymer) seal material	
Hydrocarbons			
Oil or grease			
Fuel			
Asphalt/Tarmac (cont.coal tar)			
Asphalt/Tarmac (no coal tar)			
Bitumen			
Others			
Other organics	NE		

Other materials (%wt): -

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment	% of total C14 activity
Inorganic ion exchange materials	<1.0	IONSIV material	
Inorganic sludges and flocs	0		
Soil	0		
Brick/Stone/Rubble	0		
Cementitious material	0		
Sand			
Glass/Ceramics	0		

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Graphite.....	0
Desiccants/Catalysts.....	
Asbestos.....	0
Non/low friable.....	
Moderately friable.....	
Highly friable.....	
Free aqueous liquids.....	TR
Free non-aqueous liquids.....	0
Powder/Ash.....	0

Inorganic anions (%wt):           The inorganic anion content of the waste has not been assessed.

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment
Fluoride.....	NE	
Chloride.....	NE	
Iodide.....	NE	
Cyanide.....	NE	
Carbonate.....	NE	
Nitrate.....	NE	
Nitrite.....	NE	
Phosphate.....	NE	
Sulphate.....	NE	
Sulphide.....	NE	

Materials of interest for waste acceptance criteria:           There are no hazardous materials present in the waste. Free water may be associated with the retained IONSIV material.

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment
Combustible metals.....	0	
Low flash point liquids.....	0	
Explosive materials.....	0	
Phosphorus.....	0	
Hydrides.....	0	
Biological etc. materials.....	0	
Biodegradable materials.....	0	
Putrescible wastes.....	0	
Non-putrescible wastes.....		
Corrosive materials.....	0	
Pyrophoric materials.....	0	
Generating toxic gases.....	0	
Reacting with water.....	0	
Higher activity particles.....		
Soluble solids as bulk chemical compounds.....		

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Hazardous substances /  
non hazardous pollutants:      If any, present in trace quantities only.

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment
Acrylamide.....		
Benzene.....		
Chlorinated solvents.....		
Formaldehyde.....		
Organometallics.....		
Phenol.....		
Styrene.....		
Tri-butyl phosphate.....		
Other organophosphates.....		
Vinyl chloride.....		
Arsenic.....		
Barium.....		
Boron.....	0	
Boron (in Boral).....		
Boron (non-Boral).....		
Cadmium.....		
Caesium.....		
Selenium.....		
Chromium.....		
Molybdenum.....		
Thallium.....		
Tin.....		
Vanadium.....		
Mercury compounds.....		
Others.....		
Electronic Electrical Equipment (EEE)		
EEE Type 1.....		
EEE Type 2.....		
EEE Type 3.....		
EEE Type 4.....		
EEE Type 5.....		

Complexing agents (%wt):      Yes

	(%wt)	Type(s) and comment
EDTA.....		
DPTA.....		
NTA.....		
Polycarboxylic acids.....		
Other organic complexants.....		
Total complexing agents.....	TR	

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Potential for the waste to contain discrete items: Yes. Stainless Steel so DI by definition

**PACKAGING AND CONDITIONING**

Conditioning method: Direct grout encapsulation of solids into 196 litre drums, grout 16 drums into RCB.

Plant Name: -

Location: -

Plant startup date: -

Total capacity (m<sup>3</sup>/y incoming waste): -

Target start date for packaging this stream: -

Throughput for this stream (m<sup>3</sup>/y incoming waste): -

Other information: -

Likely container type:	Container	Waste packaged (%vol)	Waste loading (m <sup>3</sup> )	Payload (m <sup>3</sup> )	Number of packages
	6m <sup>3</sup> concrete box (SD)	100.0	0.37	5.8	1

Likely container type comment: -

Range in container waste volume: -

Other information on containers: -

Likely conditioning matrix: -

Other information: -

Conditioned density (t/m<sup>3</sup>): -

Conditioned density comment: -

Other information on conditioning: -

Opportunities for alternative disposal routing: -

Baseline Management Route	Opportunity Management Route	Stream volume (%)	Estimated Date that Opportunity will be realised	Opportunity Confidence	Comment
-	-	-	-	-	-

**RADIOACTIVITY**

Source: Spent post filters from the submersible caesium removal unit, used for the removal of caesium isotopes from cooling pond water. Contamination by fission products, actinides and activation products.

Uncertainty: Specific activity is a function of Station operating history. The values quoted are indicative of the activities that might be expected.

Definition of total alpha and total beta/gamma: Where totals are shown on the table of radionuclide activities they are the sums of the listed alpha or beta/gamma emitting radionuclides plus 'other alpha' or 'other beta/gamma'.

**WASTE STREAM****9D51****Ion Siv Unit Post Filters**Measurement of  
radioactivities:

Six post filters were sampled. Data taken from M/EF/HPA/REP/0011/19 - Issue 1

Other information:

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Nuclide	Mean radioactivity, TBq/m <sup>3</sup>				Nuclide	Mean radioactivity, TBq/m <sup>3</sup>			
	Waste at 1.4.2022	Bands and Code	Future arisings	Bands and Code		Waste at 1.4.2022	Bands and Code	Future arisings	Bands and Code
H 3	4.84E-06	CC 2			Gd 153		8		
Be 10		8			Ho 163		8		
C 14	5.35E-06	BB 2			Ho 166m		8		
Na 22		8			Tm 170		8		
Al 26		8			Tm 171		8		
Cl 36	3.5E-07	CC 2			Lu 174		8		
Ar 39		8			Lu 176		8		
Ar 42		8			Hf 178n		8		
K 40		8			Hf 182		8		
Ca 41		8			Pt 193		8		
Mn 53		8			Tl 204		8		
Mn 54		8			Pb 205		8		
Fe 55	2.92E-05	CC 2			Pb 210		8		
Co 60	2.33E-05	CC 2			Bi 208		8		
Ni 59		8			Bi 210m		8		
Ni 63	1.34E-04	CC 2			Po 210		8		
Zn 65		8			Ra 223		8		
Se 79	3.74E-09	CC 2			Ra 225		8		
Kr 81		8			Ra 226		8		
Kr 85	4.22E-05	CC 2			Ra 228		8		
Rb 87		8			Ac 227		8		
Sr 90	8.88E-03	CC 2			Th 227		8		
Zr 93	2.05E-08	CC 2			Th 228	6.51E-09	BB 2		
Nb 91		8			Th 229		8		
Nb 92		8			Th 230		8		
Nb 93m	1.04E-08	CC 2			Th 232		8		
Nb 94		8			Th 234	7.02E-07	CC 2		
Mo 93		8			Pa 231		8		
Tc 97		8			Pa 233	5.17E-09	BB 2		
Tc 99	1.61E-07	CC 2			U 232	6.37E-09	CC 2		
Ru 106	1.98E-07	CC 2			U 233		8		
Pd 107		8			U 234	6.15E-07	CC 2		
Ag 108m		8			U 235	1.5E-08	CC 2		
Ag 110m		8			U 236	1.08E-07	CC 2		
Cd 109		8			U 238	7.02E-07	CC 2		
Cd 113m	1.12E-07	BB 2			Np 237	5.21E-09	BB 2		
Sn 119m		8			Pu 236		8		
Sn 121m	2.33E-07	BB 2			Pu 238	4.34E-04	CC 2		
Sn 123		8			Pu 239	4.35E-04	CC 2		
Sn 126	7.5E-09	BB 2			Pu 240	4.45E-04	CC 2		
Sb 125	1.05E-07	CC 2			Pu 241	1.04E-02	CC 2		
Sb 126	1.05E-09	BB 2			Pu 242	1.68E-06	CC 2		
Te 125m	2.62E-08	CC 2			Am 241	1.22E-03	CC 2		
Te 127m		8			Am 242m	5.00E-08	BB 2		
I 129	7.23E-07	CC 2			Am 243		8		
Cs 134	1.56E-07	BB 2			Cm 242	4.11E-08	CC 2		
Cs 135	9.55E-09	CC 2			Cm 243	1.51E-06	CC 2		
Cs 137	2.13E-03	BB 2			Cm 244	1.49E-05	CC 2		
Ba 133		8			Cm 245		8		
La 137		8			Cm 246		8		
La 138		8			Cm 248		8		
Ce 144	2.73E-08	CC 2			Cf 249		8		
Pm 145		8			Cf 250		8		
Pm 147	1.36E-05	CC 2			Cf 251		8		
Sm 147		8			Cf 252		8		
Sm 151	5.04E-06	CC 2			Other a				
Eu 152	9.26E-08	BB 2			Other b/g				
Eu 154	7.36E-06	CC 2			<b>Total a</b>	<b>2.55E-03</b>	<b>CC 2</b>	<b>0</b>	
Eu 155	1.37E-06	CC 2			<b>Total b/g</b>	<b>2.17E-02</b>	<b>CC 2</b>	<b>0</b>	

**Bands (Upper and Lower)**

- A a factor of 1.5
- B a factor of 3
- C a factor of 10
- D a factor of 100
- E a factor of 1000

Note: Bands quantify uncertainty in mean radioactivity.

**Code**

- 1 Measured activity
- 2 Derived activity (best estimate)
- 3 Derived activity (upper limit)
- 4 Not present
- 5 Present but not significant
- 6 Likely to be present but not assessed
- 7 Present in significant quantities but not determined
- 8 Not expected to be present in significant quantity